

ADVANTEST

**Q7607
Optical Chirp Test Set**

For Quick and Easy Measurement of Dynamic Chirp of
50 Gb/s Optical Modulators and Laser Sources

- Supports 50 Gb/s and 10 Gb/s
- Measures wavelengths in C-band and L-band
- Built-in optical amplifier (optional)
- Fast time-domain chirp measurement in 30 sec. or less
- Convenient operation, data collection and display via PC software



Q7607



Features

Wide frequency bandwidth supports 50 Gb/s and 10 Gb/s

The Q7607 can be set for an optimum measurement mode of either 50 Gb/s or 10 Gb/s. The total frequency measurement range is 100 Hz to 100 GHz. This allows the Q7607 to also measure the Chirp of transmission signals greater than 50 Gb/s.

Wide wavelength measurement range of C- and L-band

Capable of measuring both C-band and L-band. If the output optical power is insufficient, an optical amplifier can be installed (optional).

Very fast Time-Domain Chirp Measurements in 30 seconds or less^{*1)}

Until now, no fast and easy method has existed to measure dynamic chirp. With the Q7607, ADVANTEST makes dynamic chirp measurements a fast and easy process by automatically separating the frequency modulation (FM) and intensity modulation (IM) components. Conventional methods using spectral diffraction take 20 minutes or more to make a chirp measurement.

Fast and Simple Operation

The user can measure chirp using any personal computer equipped with GPIB interface. The measurement data file is in plain text allowing transfer of the data to a spreadsheet, transmission waveform simulator (OptSim)^{*2)}, etc...

*1): The chirp measuring time depends on the oscilloscope's trigger setting and other factors.

*2): OptSim is provided by "ARTIS Software Corporation". Please contact "ARTIS Software Corporation" for detail. URL <http://www.artis-softaware.com/>

Dynamic Chirp Measurement System

Chirp Measurement Considerations

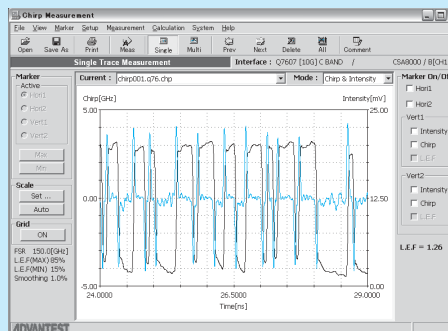
The chirp value is calculated from the difference of a pair of output signals from the Q7607 as measured by a sampling oscilloscope. Hence, the time resolution of the chirp measurement depends on the time resolution of the sampling oscilloscope. To make accurate measurements the user should measure the sampling oscilloscope's optical signal at an appropriate S/N ratio. Also, suitable averaging for the sampling oscilloscope should be selected to obtain the optimized S/N ratio.

Sampling Oscilloscope Considerations

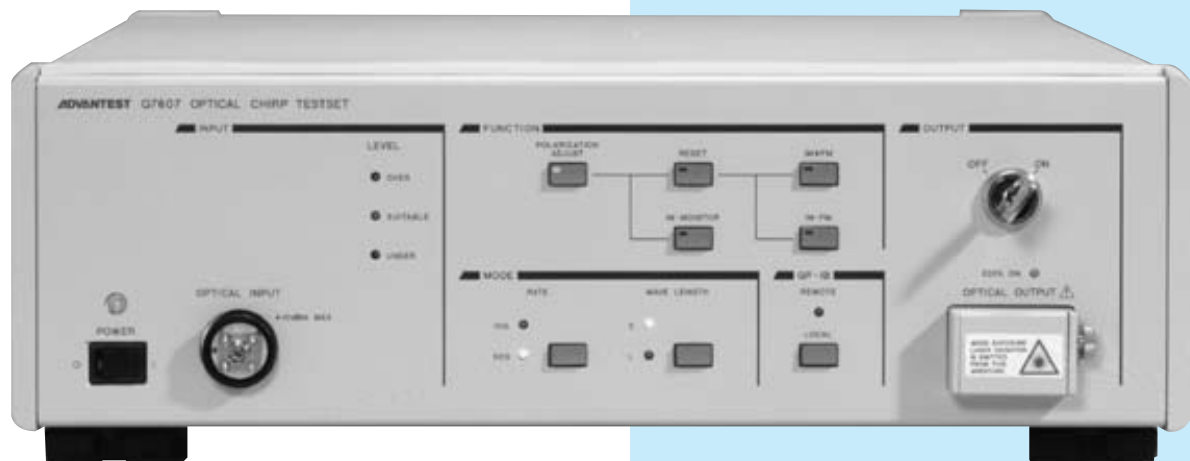
The output of the Q7607 is an optical signal. Therefore, an O/E converter with sufficient bandwidth and step response is required to display the optical output signal on the sampling oscilloscope. Since individual data bits, not an "EYE", are displayed on the oscilloscope, a low jitter pattern or frame trigger is also required.

Chirp Measurement Software Considerations (Supplied with the system)

The chirp measurement software requires 10 megabytes of free disk space on the personal computer's hard-drive. A Pentium® class processor, CD ROM reader, a current version of Windows® and a National Instruments GPIB interface are required.



Example of Chirp Measurement



System Configuration

Products used in system

| | |
|---|--|
| Product Type | Model |
| Optical Chirp Test Set | Q7607 (ADVANTEST) |
| Chirp Measurement Software | PQ76000402-CD supplied with the system (ADVANTEST) Note: For Windows 98, Windows 2000 or higher |
| Pulse Pattern Generator | D3186 (ADVANTEST): Clock Option 10 (150 MHz to 12 GHz) or Clock Option 13 (150 MHz to 12.5 GHz) is necessary. Or 50 Gb/s Pulse Pattern Generator. Frame/pattern sync output is required. |
| Personal Computer | Note: OS: Windows 98, Windows 2000 or higher |
| GPIB Board | Note: National Instruments, Configured as a controller |
| Sampling Oscilloscope | Tektronix: CSA8000, CSA8000B, TDS8000, TDS8000B Agilent Technologies: 83480A, 86110A/B |
| Sampling Oscilloscope Plug-in (O/E converter) | Tektronix (Oscilloscope: Bit rate: Sampling head): 80C85/80C86 Agilent Technologies: 83482A, 83485A/B, A86116A |
| Optical Amplifier* | Note: Gain should be fixed |

* Optical Amplifier is unnecessary if the built-in option (OPT7607+10) is used.

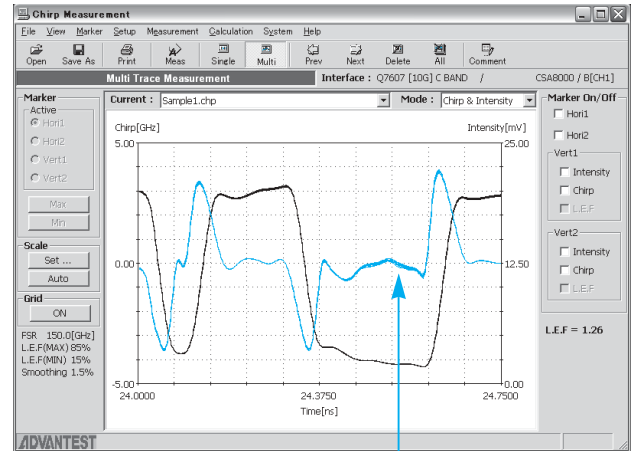
Reference

Time-resolved chirp measurement of modulator-integrated DFB LD by using a fiber interferometer. OFC '95 Technical Digest
Y. Kotaki, H. Soda

Windows is registered trademark of Microsoft Corporation in the U.S.
Pentium is a registered trademark of Intel Corporation

Excellent chirp and L.E.F reproducibility

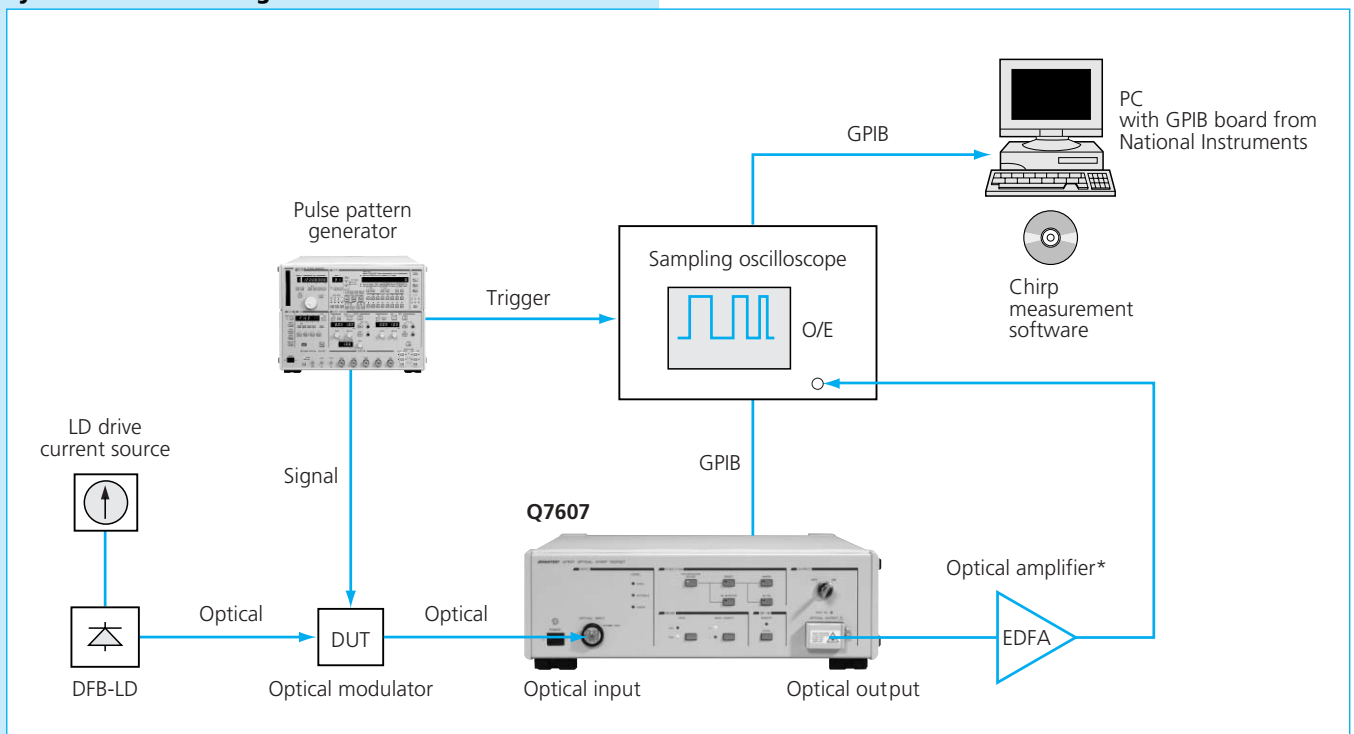
The repetition reproducibility in the measurement is very high (typ. 3%).



When measurement made ten times

Superimposed data (ten times)

System connection diagram



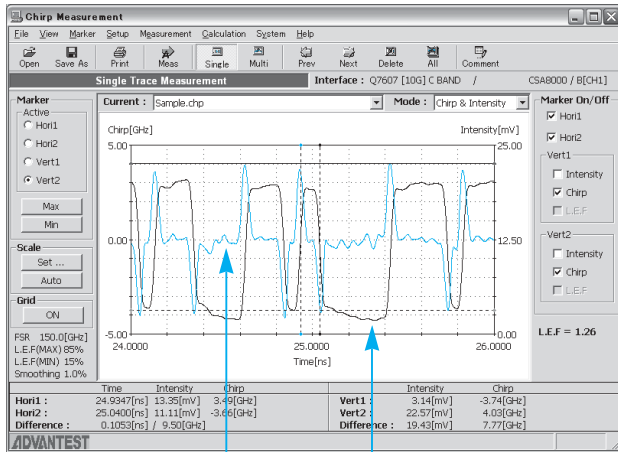
* Optical Amplifier is unnecessary if the built-in option (OPT7607+10) is used.

Wide variety display functions

The chirp measurement software (supplied with the system) displays chirp, optical intensity, and L.E.F (line width enhancement factor) waveforms. Two of these three measurements can be displayed at the same time. It is also possible to display two or more superimposed data measurements.

Time-domain chirp and optical intensity display

Q7607 displays time-domain chirp and optical intensity measurements. In addition, the software features horizontal and vertical marker functions. These features enable simple point and delta measurements.

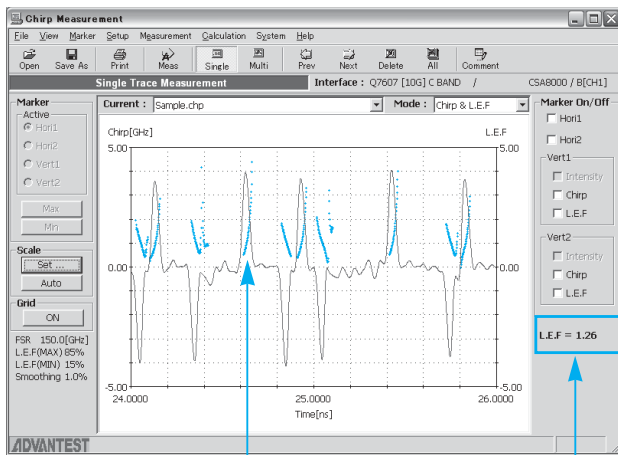


Chirp

Modulation waveform

Time-domain chirp and L.E.F display

Time-domain chirp and L.E.F are displayed. The software package analyzes the L.E.F at the rising or falling edge of the modulated signal. Notice, the average L.E.F value is shown at the lower right of the display.

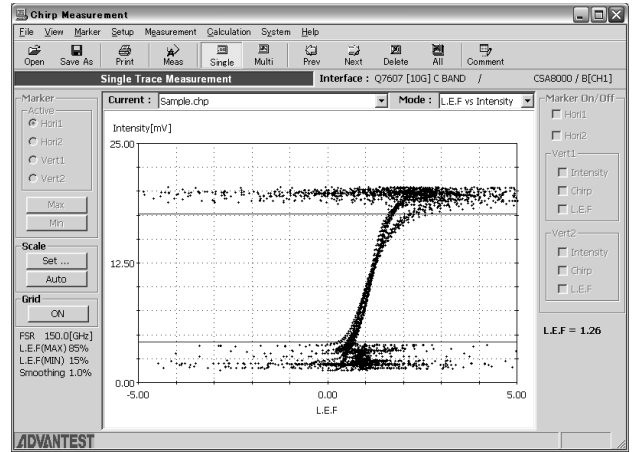


L.E.F

Average value of L.E.F

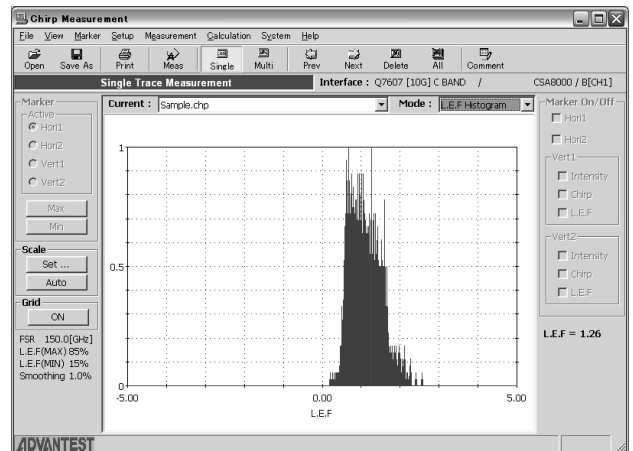
L.E.F intensity dependency display

The optical intensity dependency of L.E.F is shown. The software displays L.E.F on the horizontal axis and optical intensity on the vertical axis. Notice that the L.E.F distributions for the rising and falling edges of the modulated waveforms are obvious. This feature is useful to calculate and show the amplitude range and average value of the distributed L.E.F.



Histogram display of L.E.F

The software also displays the L.E.F data points in a histogram. This feature allows the user to effectively analyze the L.E.F distribution.



Specifications

Functions

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Measurement principle: | Using the conversion characteristics between optical frequency and intensity in the built-in optical-fiber-type Mach-Zehnder interferometer, the instrument converts the dynamic chirp (optical frequency modulation) into a change in optical power FM. By controlling the discrimination point of the interferometer, FM is either added to or subtracted from the intensity IM of the optical input signal. |
| Polarization compensation: | Automatic polarization compensation by the internal optical-fiber-type polarization controller |

Built-in optical amplifier with automatic gain adjustment option

| | |
|---------------|---|
| (OPT7607+10): | Available as an option, the Q7607 has a built-in optical amplifier with automatic gain adjustment. The optical output power is approx. 0 dBm, regardless of the optical input power. |
|---------------|---|

Performance Specifications^{*1)}

| | |
|--|---|
| Wavelength measurement range: | Q7607; 1510 to 1610 nm Q7607+10; 1530 to 1610 nm |
| Optical input power range: | -10 to 10 dBm |
| Frequency conversion accuracy: | within $\pm 15\%$ |
| FM demodulation coefficient (50 G/10 G) ^{*2)} : | $P \times 0.021/\text{GHz} / P \times 0.042/\text{GHz}$ |
| Free Spectral Range (50 G/10 G): | 300 GHz ± 15 GHz / 150 GHz ± 15 GHz |
| Demodulation band width (50 G/10 G) ^{*3)} : | 100 Hz to 100 GHz / 100 Hz to 50 GHz |
| Deviation of demodulation frequency (50 G/10 G): | 135 GHzpp or less / 65 GHzpp or less |
| Insertion loss: | Q7607; 13 dB or less |
| Optical output power: | Q7607+10; -3 to 0 dBm ^{*4)} |
| Input light polarization compensation: | Automatically controlled |

Input/Output Specifications

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Optical input/output: | FC/PC connector (changeable to SC or ST type) |
| GPIB: | In accordance with IEEE488-1978 |
| Optical remote interlock: | BNC connector (for OPT7607+10/10A) |

General Specifications

| | |
|------------------------|---|
| Operating environment: | Ambient temperature; 0 to +40°C Relative humidity; 85% max. (no condensation) |
| Storage environment: | Ambient temperature; -20 to +60°C Relative humidity; 90% max. (no condensation) |
| Power supply: | AC100–120 V, AC220–240 V, 50/60 Hz, 100 VA or less Automatic switching between the 100 and 200 V systems |
| Dimensions: | Approx. 132 (H) x 424 (W) x 500 (D) mm (Approx. 5.2 (H) x 16.7 (W) x 19.7 (D) in.) |
| Mass: | 13 kg (28.7 lbs) or less |

Options

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Built-in Optical Amplifier: | OPT7607+10 |
| Retrofit Optical Amplifier: | OPT7607+10A |

Accessory (supplied with the system)

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Chirp Measurement Software: | PQ76000402-CD |
|-----------------------------|---------------|

Separately Sold Accessories

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| FC connector adapter: | A08161 |
| SC connector adapter: | A08162 |
| ST connector adapter: | A08163 |
| Rack mount kit: | EIA, with Front handles A02708 JIS, with Front handles A02709 EIA, without Front handles A02718 JIS, without Front handles A02719 |

*¹⁾ At 23 $\pm 5^\circ\text{C}$

*²⁾ P: optical average power

*³⁾ 100 MHz as standard, 1 dB down

*⁴⁾ Total output of optical power

Please be sure to read the product manual thoroughly before using the products. Specifications may change without notification.

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